

SOCIAL STRATIFICATION READING LIST

There are two parts to this reading list. Sections 1-3 are required. Sections 4-11 are elective. Exam takers must choose four (4) or these sections. Numbers in parentheses indicate the ideal number of articles in the section. Exact numbers may vary a little. Sections 7 (Gender), 8 (Race), 9 (Cultural Stratification) and 11 (Assortative Mating, Family) have not been pruned down to the required readings.

1. Foundations (5)

Grusky, D. B. and M.C. Ku. 2008. "Gloom, Doom, and Inequality." Pp. xvii-xx, 2-12 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

Hout, M. and T.A. DiPrete. 2006. "What We Have Learned: RC28's Contributions to Knowledge about Social Stratification." *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 24:1-20.

Massey, Doug. 2007. "Chapter 1: How Stratification Works." Pp. 1 – 27 in *Categorically Unequal: The American Stratification System*

Rojas, Fabio. 2017. "Chapter 2: Power and Inequality." Pp. 20 – 57 in *Theory for the Working Sociologist*.

Jackson, M. and Grusky, D.B., 2018. A post-liberal theory of stratification. *The British journal of sociology*, 69(4), pp.1096-1133.

Davis, K. and Moore, W.E. 1945. "Some Principles of Stratification." *GR Reader*, pp. 30-32.

Tumin, M. M. 1953. "Some Principles of Stratification: A Critical Analysis." *GR Reader*, pp. 41-48.

Fischer, C. S., M. Hout, M. S. Jankowski, S. R. Lucas, A. Swidler, and K. Voss. 1996. *Inequality by Design*. (Excerpted in Grusky: pp. 49-53)

2. Social Class (15)

2.1 Marx and Neo-Marxist Perspectives (5)

Hout, M. 2008. "How Class Works: Objective and Subjective Aspects of Class Since the 1970s." in Lareau, A. and D. Conley (eds.), *Social Class: How Does It Work?* New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Lareau, A. 2008. "Introduction: Taking Stock of Class." Pp. 3-24 in Lareau, A. and D. Conley (eds.), *Social Class: How Does It Work?* New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Marx, K. "Alienation and Social Classes," "Classes in Capitalism and Pre-Capitalism," "Ideology and Class." Pp. 74-90 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender*, 3rd edition. New York: Westview.

Marx, K. "Value and Surplus Value." Pp. 80-82 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective* (1st edition), edited by David Grusky. New York: Westview Press.

Wright, E. O. 1984. "A General Framework for the Analysis of Class Structure." *Politics and Society*, 13:383-422.

Wright, E.O. 2008. "Logics of Class Analysis." in Lareau, A. and D. Conley (eds.), *Social Class: How Does It Work?* New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

2.2 Weber and Neo-Weberian Perspectives (5)

Weber, M. *Class, Status, Party; Status Groups and Classes; Open and Closed Relationships*. Pp. 114-132 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender*, 3rd edition. New York: Westview.

Giddens, A. 1973. *The Class Structure of the Advanced Societies*. Harper Collins. (GR Reader)

Parkin, F. 1979. *Marxism and Class Theory: A Bourgeoisie Critique*. New York: Columbia. (GR Reader)

Sorensen, A. B. 2005. "Foundations of a Rent-Based Class Analysis." Pp. 219-234 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender*, 3rd edition. New York: Westview.

Weeden, K.A. 2002. "Why Do Some Occupations Pay More than Others? Social Closure and Earnings Inequality in the United States." *American Journal of Sociology* 108(1):55-101.

2.3 Occupational and Gradational Conceptions (5)

Durkheim, E. 1984. *The Division of Labor in Society*. GR Reader, pp. 217-221.

Weeden, Kim and David B. Grusky. 2012. "The Three Worlds of Inequality." *American Journal of Sociology* 117(6): 1723 – 1785.

Blau, P. M. and O. D. Duncan. 1967. "Measuring the Status of Occupations." *The American Occupational Structure*. New York: Free Press. GR Reader, pp. 187-190.

Featherman, D. L. and R. M. Hauser. 1976. "Prestige or Socioeconomic Scales in the Study of Occupational Achievement?" *Sociological Methods and Research* 4:403-5. GR Reader, pp. 202-204.

Goldthorpe, John H. and K. Hope. 1972. "Occupational Grading and Occupational Prestige." In K. Hope (Ed.) *The Analysis of Social Mobility: Methods and Approaches*. London: Oxford University Press. GR Reader, pp. 195-201.

Treiman, D.J. 1972. *Occupational Prestige in Comparative Perspective*. *GR Reader*, pp. 191-194.

3. Status Attainment and Social Mobility (15)

3.1. Status Attainment Models (5)

Blau, P. M. and O. D. Duncan. 1967. "The Process of Stratification." *The American Occupational Structure*. New York: Free Press. Pp. 486-497 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

Jencks, C., M. Smith, H. Acland, M.J. Bane, D. Cohen, H. Gintis, B. Heyns, and S. Michelson. 1972. *Inequality: A Reassessment of the Effect of Family and Schooling in America*. Pp. 498-504 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

Lin, N. 1990. "Social Resources and Social Mobility: A Structural Theory of Status Attainment." Pp. 247-71 in *Social Mobility and Social Structure*, edited by Ronald L. Breiger. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Macleod, J. *Ain't No Makin' It: Leveled Aspirations in a Low-Income Neighborhood*. Pp. 528-542 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

Sewell, William H., Archibald O. Haller and Alejandro Portes. 1969. "The Educational and Early Occupational Attainment Process." *American Sociological Review* 34:82-92. Pp. 516-527 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

Warren, J. R., J. T. Sheridan and R. M. Hauser. 2002. "Occupational Stratification Across the Life Course: Evidence from the Wisconsin Longitudinal Study." *American Sociological Review* 67:432-55.

3.2. Intergenerational Social Mobility (5)

Chetty, R. et al. (2017). "The Fading American Dream: Trends in Absolute Income Mobility Since 1940." *Science* 356(6336):398-406.

Chetty, Raj, Nathaniel Hendren, Maggie Jones, and Sonya R. Porter. n.d. "Race and Economic Opportunity in the United States."

[https://opportunityinsights.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/race_summary.pdf]

DiPrete, T. A. and G. M. Eirich. 2006. "Cumulative Advantage as a Mechanism for Inequality: A Review of Theoretical and Empirical Developments." *Annual Review of Sociology* 32:271-97.

Erikson, R. and J.H. Goldthorpe. "Trends in Class Mobility: The Post-War European Experience." Pp. 437-465 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender*, 3rd edition. New York: Westview.

Featherman, D.L. and R.M. Hauser. 1978. "A Refined Model of Occupational Mobility." *Opportunity and Change*. Academic Press. Pp. 426-436 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender*, 3rd edition. New York: Westview.

Grusky, D. B. and R.M. Hauser 1984. "Comparative Social Mobility Revisited: Models of Convergence and Divergence in 16 Countries." *American Sociological Review* 49:19-26, 35-38. *GR Reader, 2nd Edition*, pp. 336-43.

Torche, Florencia. 2015. "Analyses of Intergenerational Mobility: An Interdisciplinary Review." *ANNALS AAPSS* 657: 37-62.

3.3 Educational Expansion, Educational Careers, and Inequality (5)

Blossfeld, H-P. and Y. Shavit. 1993. "Persisting Barriers: Changes in Educational Opportunity in Thirteen Countries." In Shavit, Y. and H-P. Blossfeld (eds.), *Persistent Inequality: Changing Educational Attainment in Thirteen Countries*, pp. 1-24.

Breen, R. 2010. "Educational Expansion and Social Mobility in the 20th Century." *Social Forces* 89(2): 365-88.

Hout, M. A. Raftery, and E.O. Bell. 1993. "Making the Grade: Educational Stratification in the United States." In Shavit, Y. and H-P. Blossfeld (eds.), *Persistent Inequality: Changing Educational Attainment in Thirteen Countries*, pp. 25-50.

Lucas, S. R. 2001. "Effectively Maintained Inequality: Education Transitions, Track Mobility, and Social Background Effects." *American Journal of Sociology* 106:1642-1690.

Mare, R.D. 1981. "Change and Stability in Educational Stratification." *American Sociological Review* 46:72-87.

Raftery, A. E., and M. Hout. 1993. "Maximally Maintained Inequality: Expansion, Reform, and Opportunity in Irish Education, 1921-75." *Sociology of Education* 66:41-62.

Torche, F. 2011. "Is a College Degree Still the Great Equalizer? Intergenerational Mobility across Levels of Schooling in the United States." *American Journal of Sociology* 117(3):763-807.

Turner, R. 1960. "Sponsored and Contest Mobility and the School System." *American Sociological Review* 25(6): 855-67.

4. Income and Wealth Inequality (15)

Card, D. and J. E. DiNardo. 2002. "Skill Biased Technological Change and Rising Wage Inequality: Some Problems and Puzzles." *Journal of Labor Economics*, 20(4) 733-783.

DiPrete, T.A., G.M. Eirich, and M. Pittinsky. 2010. "Compensation Benchmarking, Leapfrogs, and the Surge in Executive Pay." *American Journal of Sociology* 115(6):1671-1712.

Piketty, T., & Saez, E. 2006. "The Evolution of Top Incomes: A Historical and International Perspective." (No. w11955). National Bureau of Economic Research. Excerpted in *GR Reader*: Pp. 67-72 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender*, 3rd edition. New York: Westview.

Granovetter, M. 1981. "Toward a Sociological Theory of Income Differences." In Ivar Berg (Ed.) *Sociological Perspectives on Labor Markets*. New York: Academic Press.

Jencks, C., S. Bartlett, M. Corcoran, J. Crouse, D. Eaglesfield, G. Jackson, K. McClelland, P Mueser, M. Olneck, J. Schwartz, S. Ward and J. Williams. 1979. *Who Gets Ahead? The Determinants of Economic Success in America*. N.Y.: Basic Books, Inc.

McCall, L. 2001. *Complex Inequality: Gender, Class, and Race in the New Economy*. New York: Routledge. Chapters 1 & 2, pp. 3-63.

McCall, L. and C. Percheski. 2010. "Income Inequality: New Trends and Research Directions." *Annual Review of Sociology* 36:329-347.

Morris, M. and B. Western. 1999. "Inequality in Earnings at the Close of the Twentieth Century." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25:623-57. (Excerpted in Grusky: "Inequality in Earnings: Trends and Implications." *GR Reader*, pp. 61-67.)

Nielsen, F., and A. S. Alderson. 1997. "The Kuznets Curve and the Great U-Turn: Income Inequality in U.S. Counties, 1970 to 1990." *American Sociological Review* 62:12-33.

Pfeffer, Fabian T. and Alexandra Killewald. 2018. "Generations of Advantage: Multigenerational Correlations in Family Wealth." *Social Forces* 96(4):1411-42

Weeden, K. A., Y-M. Kim, M. Di Carlo, and D. B. Grusky. 2007. "Is the Labor Market Becoming More or Less Gradational?" *Grusky Reader*, pp. 249-265.

Keister, L. A. and S. Moller. 2000. "Wealth Inequality in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26:63-81

Piketty, T., & Saez, E. (2014). Inequality in the long run. *Science*, 344(6186), 838-843.

Western and Rosenfeld selection in Grusky, David B. and Jasmine Hill, eds. 2018. "Part II: The Great Takeoff in Income and Wealth Inequality." Pp. 68-73 in *Inequality in the 21st Century: A Reader*

Alvaredo, F., Chancel, L., Piketty, T., Saez, E., & Zucman, G. (2017). Global inequality dynamics: New findings from WID.world. *American Economic Review*, 107(5), 404-09.

5. Labor Market Stratification (15)

5.1 General Labor Market (5)

Althausen, R. P., and A. L. Kalleberg. 1981. "Firms, Occupations, and the Structure of Labor Markets: A Conceptual Analysis." Pp. 119-149 in Berg, I. (ed.) *Sociological Perspectives on Labor Markets*. New York: Academic Press.

Baron, J. N. 1984. "Organizational Perspectives on Stratification." *Annual Review of Sociology* 10:37-69.

Hout, M. 1984. "Status, Autonomy and Training in Occupational Mobility." *American Journal of Sociology* 89: 1379-1409.

Kalleberg, A. and A.B. Sorensen. 1979. "The Sociology of Labor Markets." *Annual Review of Sociology* 5:351-79.

Sørensen, A. B., and A. L. Kalleberg. 1981. "An Outline of a Theory of the Matching of Persons to Jobs." Pp. 553-561 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender*, 3rd edition. New York: Westview.

5.2 Social Networks and Labor Market Stratification (5)

Fernandez, R.M. and I. Fernandez-Mateo. "Networks, Race, and Hiring." Pp. 587-596 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective* (3rd edition), edited by David Grusky. New York: Westview Press.

Granovetter, M. 1973. "The Strength of Weak Ties." Pp. 576-580 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective* (3rd edition), edited by David Grusky. New York: Westview Press.

Granovetter, M. 1995. *Getting a Job: A Study of Contacts and Careers*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Intro and Afterword.

Lin, N. "Social Networks and Status Attainment." Pp. 580-583 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective* (3rd edition), edited by David Grusky. New York: Westview Press.

Mouw, T. 2006. "Estimating the Causal Effect of Social Capital: A Review of Recent Research." *Annual Review of Sociology* 32:79-102

Podolny, J. and J. N. Baron. 1997. "Social Networks and Mobility in the Workplace." *American Sociological Review* 62:673-693.

5.3 Labor Market Types: Dual Economy, Segmentation and other Divisions (5)

Baron, J. and W. Bielby. 1980. "Bringing the Firms Back in: Stratification, Segmentation, and the Organization of Work." *American Sociological Review* 45:737-65.

Edwards, R.C. 1975. "The Social Relations of Production in the Firm and Labor Market Structure." Pp. 3-26 in Edwards, R., M. Reich, and D.M. Gordon (eds.) *Labor Market Segmentation*. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath.

Piore, M. J. 1970. "The Dual Labor Market: Theory and Implications." Pp. 550-553 in *Social Stratification: Class, Race, and Gender in Sociological Perspective* (3rd edition), edited by David Grusky. New York: Westview Press.

Wallace, M., and A. Kalleberg. 1981. "Economic Organization of Firms and Labor Market Consequences: Toward a Specification of Dual Economy Theory." Pp. 77-117 in *Sociological Perspectives on Labor Markets*, edited by Ivan Berg. New York: Academic Press.

Cappelli, P. 2001. "Assessing the Decline of Internal Labor Markets." Pp. 207-245 in *Sourcebook of Labor Markets: Evolving Structures and Processes*, edited by I. Berg, and A. Kalleberg. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum.

Kalleberg, A.L. 2011. *Good Jobs, Bad Jobs: The Rise of Polarized and Precarious Employment Systems in the United States, 1970s-2000s*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation. Chapter 1, Chapter 11.

5.4 Skills and Human Capital (5)

Handel, M. 2003. "Skill Mismatch in the Labor Market." *Annual Review of Sociology* 29:135-65.

Farkas, G. 2003. "Cognitive Skills and Noncognitive Traits and Behaviors in Stratification Processes." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 29:541-562.

Goldin, Claudia, and Lawrence F. Katz. 2007. "The Race between Education and Technology: The Evolution of U.S. Educational Wage Differentials, 1890 to 2005." Working Paper Series. National Bureau of Economic Research. <https://doi.org/10.3386/w12984>.

Fischer, C. S., M. Hout, M. S. Jankowski, S. R. Lucas, A. Swidler, and K. Voss. 1996. *Inequality by Design*. (Excerpted in Grusky: pp. 49-53)

Kreuger, A. 2008. "Inequality: Too Much of a Good Thing." Pp. 53-60 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

6. Poverty (15)

Danziger, S.H. and R.H. Haverman. 2001. *Understanding Poverty*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. Introduction and first empirical chapters.

***Cancian, Maria and Sheldon Danziger (Eds.). 2009. *Changing Poverty, Changing Policies*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. Chapters 1 & 2 on updates in trends and causes of poverty.

Corcoran, M. 1995. "Rags to Rags: Poverty and Mobility in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology* 21:237-67.

Desmond, Matthew and Bruce Western. 2018. "Poverty in America: New Directions and Debates." *Annual Review of Sociology* 44:305-318

Newman, K. S. and R. P. Massengill. 2006. "The Texture of Hardship: Qualitative Sociology of Poverty, 1995-2005." *Annual Review of Sociology* 32:423-46.

***Sharkey, P. 2013. *Stuck in place : Urban neighborhoods and the end of progress toward racial equality*. Chicago, Ill.: University of Chicago Press.

Small, M. L. and K. Newman. 2001. "Urban Poverty After the Truly Disadvantaged: The Rediscovery of the Family, the Neighborhood, and Culture." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27:23-45.

Smeeding, T.M. 2008. "Poverty, Work, and Policy: The United States in Comparative Perspective." Pp. 327-340 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

Smeeding, T. M. 2006. "Poor People in Rich Nations: The United States in Comparative Perspective." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 20(1): 69-90.

Wilson, W. J. 1999. "Jobless Poverty: A New Form of Social Dislocation in the Inner-City Ghetto." Pp. 340-349 Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

7. Gender (15)

Belkin, L. 2003. "The Opt-Out Revolution." Pp. 735-739 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

Beller, E. 2009. "Bringing Intergenerational Social Mobility Research into the Twenty-first Century: Why Mothers Matter." *American Sociological Review* 74:507-524.

- Bernhardt, A., M. Morris, and M.S. Handcock. 1995. "Women's Gains or Men's Losses? A Closer Look at the Shrinking Gender Gap in Earnings." *American Journal of Sociology* 101(2):302-328.
- Bielby, W. T. 1991. "The Structure and Process of Sex Segregation." Pp. 786-797 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.
- Boushey, H. 2005. "Is the Opt-Out Revolution Convincing?" Pp.739-747 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.
- Budig, M.J. and P. England. 2001. "The Wage Penalty for Motherhood." *American Sociological Review* 66(2): 204-225.
- Charles, M. and K. Bradley. 2002. "Equal but Separate? A Cross-National Study of Sex Segregation in Higher Education." *American Sociological Review* 67(4): 573-599.
- Cohen, P. N. and M.L. Huffman. 2003. "Individuals, Jobs, and Labor Markets: The Devaluation of Women's Work." *American Sociological Review* 68(3): 443-463.
- Corell, S.J., S. Bernard, and I. Paik. 2007. "Getting a Job: Is There a Motherhood Penalty?" Pp. 759-770 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.
- England, P. 1992. "Devaluation and the Pay of Comparable Male and Female Occupations." Pp. 834-838 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.
- England, P., G. Farkas, B.S. Kilbourne, and T. Dhou. 1988. "Explaining Occupational Sex Segregation and Wages: Findings from a Model with Fixed Effects." *American Sociological Review* 53(4):544-58.
- Grusky, D. and M. Charles. 2000. "Is There a Worldwide Sex Segregation Regime?" *GR Reader, 2nd Ed.*, pp. 689-703.
- Hochschild, A. 1997. "The Time Bind: When Work Becomes Home and Home Becomes Work." Pp. 730-35 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.
- Jacobs, J. 1989. "Revolving Doors: Sex Segregation and Women's Careers." Pp. 797-802 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.
- Percheski, C. 2008. "Opting Out? Cohort Differences in Professional Women's Employment Rates from 1960 to 2005." *American Sociological Review* 73(3): 497-517.

Petersen, T. and L.A. Morgan. 1995. "The Within-Job Gender Wage Gap." Pp. 826-834 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

Reskin, B.F. 1991. "Labor Markets as Queues: A Structural Approach to Changing Occupational Sex Composition." *GR Reader, Second Edition*, pp. 802-812.

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Tomaskovic-Devey, D. and S. Skaggs. 2002. "Sex Segregation, Labor Process Organization, and Gender Earnings Inequality." *American Journal of Sociology* 108(1):102-128.

8. Race and Ethnicity (15)

Alon, S., T. Domina, and M. Tienda. 2009. "Stymied Mobility or Temporary Lull? The Puzzle of Lagging Hispanic College Degree Attainment." *Social Forces* 88(4):1807-1832.

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Bonacich, E. 1972. "A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split Labor Market." *American Sociological Review* 37:547-559. Pp. 632-646 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

Bonacich, E. 1976. "Advanced Capitalism and Black/White Relations in the United States: A Split Labor Market Interpretation." *American Sociological Review* 41(1):34-51

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Farley, R. "Racial Identities in 2000: The Response to the Multiple-Race Response Option." Pp. 624-632 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.

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Grodsky, E. and D. Pager. 2001. "The Structure of Disadvantage: Individual and Occupational Determinants of the Black -White Wage Gap." *American Sociological Review* 66(4):642-567.

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- Lacy, K. 2007. *Blue-Chip Black: Race, Class, and Status in the New Black Middle Class*. University of California Press.
- Long, D.A., S. Kelley, and A. Gamoran. 2011. "Whither the Virtuous Cycle? Past and Future Trends in Black-White Inequality in Educational Attainment." *Social Science Research* 41:16-32.
- Oliver, M. L. and T. M. Shapiro. 1999. *Black Wealth/White Wealth: A New Perspective on Racial Inequality*. Cornell University. Pp. 709-716 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.
- ***Omi, M. and H. Winant. 1986. "Racial Formation in the United States." *GR Reader 4th edition*, pp. 682-686.
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- Patillo, M. 1999. *Black Picket Fences: Privilege and Peril among the Black Middle Class*. U. Chicago Press.
- Portes, A. and R. D. Manning. 1986. "The Immigrant Enclave: Theory and Empirical Examples." In S. Olak and J. Nagel (Eds.) *Competitive Ethnic Relations*. Academic Press. Pp. 646-58 in Grusky, D.B. (ed.), *Social Stratification in Sociological Perspective: Class, Race, and Gender, 3rd edition*. New York: Westview.
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Tomaskovic-Devey, D., M. Thomas, and K. Johnson. 2005. "Race and the Accumulation of Human Capital Across the Career: A Theoretical Model and Fixed-Effects Application." *The American Journal of Sociology* 111:58-89.

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