

Suggested Readings for Race and Ethnicity Area Exam

Note: The committee has done their best to organize the readings below by major theoretical traditions and important substantive topics. However, some works do not neatly fit under one rubric, but rather under several ones. Students should thus not put too much stock in how the readings are classified. What is most important is to understand the readings' arguments and how they relate to the broader debates and themes in the field. Students should instead develop their own method of classifying the readings according to these debates and themes for exam preparation.

Race Theory and Origins

Banton, M. 1998, 2nd ed. *Racial Theories*. Cambridge University Press.

Barrett, James and David Roediger. 2002. "How White People Became White." In *White Privilege: Essential Readings on the Other Side of Racism*, edited by Paula S. Rothenberg. New York: Worth Publishers, 29-34.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1997. "Rethinking Racism: Toward a Structural Interpretation." *American Sociological Review*. 62: 465-80.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1999. "The Essential Social Fact of Race." *American Sociological Review*. 64(6): 899-906.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2010. *Racism without Racists: Color-Blind Racism & Racial Inequality in Contemporary America* (third edition). Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

Brown, M. et al. 2003. *White Washing Race: The Myth of a Color-Blind Society*. University of California.

DuBois, W.E.B. 1996. "Introduction," (pp. 1-36) in *The Oxford W.E.B. DuBois Reader*. Edited by Eric. J. Sunquist. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Du Bois, W.E.B. 2007 [1903]. *The Souls of Black Folk*. Oxford [England]; New York: Oxford University Press.

DuBois, W.E.B. 2005 [1940]. *Dusk of Dawn: An Essay Toward An Autobiography of a Race Concept*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

Feagin, Joe R. 2001. *Racist America: Roots, Current Realities and Future Reparations*. New York: Routledge.

Gans, Herbert J. 1999. "The possibility of a new racial hierarchy in the twenty-first century United States." Pp. 371-390 in *The cultural territories of race: Black and white boundaries*. University of Chicago Press.

Gilroy, P. 1993. *The Black Atlantic: Modernity and Double Consciousness*. Verso Press.

Goldberg, David Theo, ed. 2002. *The Racial State*. Blackwell Publishing.

Lipsitz, G. 1998. *The Possessive Investment in Whiteness: How White People Profit from Identity Politics*. Temple University Press.

- Kallen, Horace. 1915. "Democracy versus the Melting-Pot." *The Nation*. February 25, 1915. Vol. 100, No. 2591: 217-218.
- Kim, Claire. 1999. "The Racial Triangulation of Asian Americans" *Politics & Society* 27(1): 105-138.
- Lee, Jennifer, and Frank D. Bean. 2004. "America's Changing Color Lines: Immigration, Race/Ethnicity, and Multiracial Identification." *Annual Review of Sociology* 30:221-242.
- Lewis, Amanda E. 2004. "What Group?" Studying Whites and Whiteness in the Era of "Color Blindness." *Sociological Theory* 22: 623-646.
- Lipsitz, George. 1995. "The Possessive Investment in Whiteness: Racialized Social Democracy and the "White" Problem in American Studies." *American Quarterly* 47: 369-387.
- Loveman, Mara. 1999. "Is 'Race' Essential?" *American Sociological Review*. 64: 891-898.
- Omi, Michael, and Howard Winant. 1994. *Racial Formation in the United States from the 1960s to the 1990s*. New York: Routledge.
- Wacquant, Loic. 1997. "For an Analytic of Racial Domination." *Political Power and Social Theory* 11: 221-34.
- West, Cornel. 2001. *Race Matters*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Wacquant, Loic. 2002. "From Slavery to Mass Incarceration: Rethinking the 'Race Question' in the U.S." *New Left Review* 13: 41-60.
- Winant, Howard. 2007. "The Dark Side of the Force: one Hundred Years of the Sociology of Race." Pp.535-571 in *Sociology in America: A History*. Edited by Craig Calhoun. University of Chicago Press.
- Immigration and Assimilation**
- Alba, Richard. 1999. "Immigration and the American Realities of Assimilation and Multiculturalism" *Sociological Forum*, 14 (1): 3-25.
- Alba, Richard and Victor Nee. 1997. "Rethinking Assimilation Theory for a New Era of Immigration." *International Migration Review* 31: 826-874.
- Cornell, Stephen E. and Douglas Hartmann. 1998. *Ethnicity and race: making identities in a changing world*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. *Unequal freedom: how race and gender shaped American citizenship and labor*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2002.
- Gordon, Milton. 1964. *Assimilation American Life: The Role of Race, Religion and National Origins*.
- Hirschman, Charles. 1983. "America's Melting Pot Reconsidered." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 9: 397-423.

- Jimenez, Tomas. *Replenished Ethnicity: Mexican Americans, Immigration, and Identity*.
- Liebertson, Stanley. 1980. *A Piece of the Pie: Black and White Immigrants since 1880*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Massey, Douglas S., Jorge Durand, and Nolan J. Malone. 2002. *Beyond smoke and mirrors: Mexican immigration in an era of economic integration*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Neckerman, K. M., Carter, P., & Lee, J. 1999. Segmented assimilation and minority cultures of mobility. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 22(6), 945-965.
- Ngai, M. 2005. *Impossible Subjects: Illegal Aliens and the Making of Modern America*. Princeton University Press.
- Olzak, Susan. 1983. "Contemporary Ethnic Mobilization." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 9: 355-374.
- Park, Robert E. 1914. "Racial Assimilation in Secondary Groups with Particular Reference to the Negro." *American Journal of Sociology* 19: 606-623.
- Portes, Alejandro and Rubén G. Rumbaut. 1990. *Immigrant America: a portrait*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Portes, Alejandro, and Ruben G. Rumbaut. 2001. Legacies: The Story of the Immigrant Second Generation. Berkeley: University of California Press. Ch. 1-3, 7-8, 10.
- Portes, Alejandro, & Zhou, Min. 1993. "The new second generation: Segmented assimilation and its variants." *The annals of the American academy of political and social science*, 530(1), 74-96.
- Samora, Julian, Jorge A. Bustamante, and Gilbert Cardenas. 1971. *Los mojudos: the wetback story*. Notre Dame, University of Notre Dame Press.
- Sanders, Jimmy M. and Victor Nee. 1996. "Immigrant Self-Employment: The Family as Social Capital and the Value of Human Capital." *American Sociological Review*, 61 (2): 231-249.
- Waldinger, Roger. 1999. *Still the Promised City? African-Americans and New Immigrants in Postindustrial New York*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press. .
- Waters, Mary C. and Karl Eschbach. 1995. "Immigration and Ethnic and Racial Inequality in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 21: 419-446.
- Waters, Mary. 1999. *Black Identities*. Harvard University Press.
- Weber, Max. 1978 [1918-1920]. "Ethnic Groups," (pp. 385-289) in *Economy and Society*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Zhou, Min. 1997. "Growing Up American: The Challenge Confronting Immigrant Children and Children of Immigrants." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 23: 63-95.

Structural Interpretations of Race and Racial/ethnic Stratification

Alexander, Michelle. 2012. *The new Jim Crow: Mass incarceration in the age of colorblindness*. The New Press.

Barrera, Mario. 1979. *Race and Class in the Southwest: A Theory of Racial Inequality*. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.

Bertrand, Marianne and Sendhil Mullainathan. 2004. "Are Emily and Greg More Employable than Lakisha and Jamal? A Field Experiment on Labor Market Discrimination." NBER Working Paper Series NO. 9873. National Bureau of Economic Research.

Blauner, Robert. 1972. *Racial oppression in America*. New York, Harper & Row.

Bonacich, Edna. 1972. "A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split Labor Market." *American Sociological Review* 37:547-559.

Conley, Dalton. 1999. *Being Black, Living in the Red: Race, Wealth, and Social Policy in America*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Cox, Oliver Cromwell. 2000 [1948]. *Caste, Class and Race: A Study in Social Dynamics*. New York: Monthly Review Press.

Frazier, E. Franklin. 1957. *Black Bourgeoisie*. Free Press.

Goffman, A. 2009. "On the Run: Wanted Men in a Philadelphia Ghetto." *American Sociological Review* 74(3):339–57.

Hartigan, John. 1999. *Racial Situations: Class Predicaments of Whiteness in Detroit*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Kirschenman, Joleen and Kathryn Neckerman. 1991. "We'd Love to Hire Them, But..." The Meaning of Race for Employers," pp. 203-232 in *The Urban Underclass*, edited by Christopher Jencks and Paul Peterson. Washington, D.C.: The Brookings Institute.

Lareau, Annette. 2002. "Invisible Inequality: Social Class and Childrearing in Black Families and White Families." *American Sociological Review* 67: 747-776.

Massey, Douglas and Denton Nancy. 1992. *American Apartheid*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Myrdal, Gunnar. 1944. *An American Dilemma*. New York: Harper & Brothers.

Oliver, Melvin, and Thomas Shapiro. 1995. *Black Wealth, White Wealth*. New York: Routledge Press.

Pager, Devah. 2003. "The Mark of a Criminal Record." *American Journal of Sociology* 108(5):937-75.

Pager, Devah and Lincoln Quillian. 2005. "What Employers Say Versus What They Do" *American Sociological Review* 70:355-80.

Pattillo-McCoy, Mary. *Black picket fences: privilege and peril among the Black middle class*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1999.

Pettit, B. and B. Western. 2004. "Mass Imprisonment and the Life Course: Race and Class Inequality in U.S. Incarceration." *American Sociological Review* 69(2):151–69.

Roediger, David R. *The Wages of Whiteness: Race and the Making of the American Working Class*. 1999. New York: Verso.

Wacquant, Loic. 1997. "For an Analytic of Racial Domination." *Political Power and Social Theory* 11: 221-234.

Wilson, William Julius. 1980. *The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Wilson, William J. 1987. *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, The Underclass, And Public Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Wilson, William Julius. 1997. *When Work Disappears: The World of the New Urban Poor*. New York: Vintage Books.

Wright, Erik Olin. 1978. "Race, Class, and Income Inequality." *The American Journal of Sociology* 83:1368-1397.

Young, Alford A. 1999. "The (Non) Accumulation of Capital: Explicating the Relationship of Structure and Agency in the Lives of Poor Black Men." *Sociological Theory* 17: 201-227.

Zubrinisky, Camille C. 2003. "The Dynamics of Racial Residential Segregation." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 29:167-207.

Race Relations, Racism, Racial Attitudes and Conflict

Allport, Gordon. 1954. Chapter 1. *The Nature of Prejudice*. Basic Books.

Blalock, Hubert M. 1967. *Toward a Theory of Minority-Group Relations*. New York: Wiley.

Blumer, Herber. 1958. "Race Prejudice as a Sense of Group Position." *Pacific Sociological Review* 1(1): 3-7.

Bobo, Lawrence and Vincent Hutchings. 1996. "Perceptions of Racial Competition in a Multiracial Setting." *American Sociological Review* 61:951-972.

Goldberg, David Theo. 1990. "The Social Formation of Racist Discourse." In *Anatomy of Racism*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 295-318.

McDermott, Monica, and Samson, Frank L. 2005. "White Racial and Ethnic Identity in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology* 31: 245-261.

McVeigh, Rory. 2009. *The Rise of the Ku Klux Klan: Right-Wing Movements and National Politics*. University of Minnesota Press.

McVeigh, Rory. 2004. "Structured Ignorance and Organized Racism in the United States." *Social Forces*, 82 (3): 895-936.

Miles, Robert and Malcolm Brown. 2003. "Representations of the Other," In *Racism*. New York: Routledge, 11-40.

Olzak, Susan. 1992. *The Dynamics of Ethnic Competition and Conflict*. Stanford University Press.

Quillian, Lincoln and Pager, Devah. 2001. "Black Neighbors, Higher Crime? The Role of Racial Stereotypes in Evaluations of Neighborhood Crime." *American Journal of Sociology* 107: 717-767.

Schuman, Howard, Charlotte Steeh, and Laurence Bobo. 1997. *Racial attitudes in America: trends and interpretations*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Sigelman, Lee and Susan Welch. 1993. "The Contact Hypothesis Revisited: Black-White Interactions and Positive Racial Attitudes." *Social Forces* 70/3 (March):781-95.

Schuman, Howard, Charlotte Steeh and Lawrence Bobo. 1985. *Racial Attitudes in America: Trends and Interpretations*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Smith, Sandra and Mignon Moore. 2000. "Intraracial Diversity and Relations among African-Americans: Closeness among Black Students at a Predominantly White University." *The American Journal of Sociology*, 106(1): 1-39.

Steinberg, Stephen. *Race Relations: A Critique*. Stanford University Press, 2007.

Culture

Anderson, Elijah. 1990. *Streetwise: Race, Class, And Change In An Urban Community*. University of Chicago Press.

Fordham, Signithia, and John U. Ogbu. 1986. "Black Students' School Success: Coping with The burden of Acting White." *The Urban Review* 18(3):176-206.

Gans, Herbert. 1979. "Symbolic Ethnicity: The Future of Ethnic Groups and Cultures in America." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 2: 1-20.

Gould, Mark. 1999. "Race and theory: Culture, poverty, and adaptation to discrimination in Wilson and Ogbu." *Sociological Theory* 17:171-200.

Harrison, Faye V. 1995. "The Persistent Power of "Race" in the Cultural Political Economy." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24: 47-74.

Hunt, M. O. 2007. "African American, Hispanic, and White Beliefs about Black/White Inequality, 1977-2004." *American Sociological Review* 72(3):390-415.

Lamont, Michele. 2002. *The Dignity of Working Men: Morality and the Boundaries of Race, Class and Immigration*. Harvard University Press.

Lewis, Oscar. 1966. "The Culture of Poverty." *Scientific American*. October 1966: Volume 215, No. 4.

Lewis, Oscar. 1975 [1959]. *Five Families; Mexican Case Studies in The Culture Of Poverty*. New York, NY: Harper Collins Press.

Macleod, Jay. 1987. *Ain't No Makin' It: Aspirations and Attainment in a Low-Income Neighborhood*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

McDermott, Monica. 2006. *Working Class White: The Making and Unmaking of Race Relations*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Moynihan, Daniel Patrick. 1965. *The Negro Family: The Case for National Action*. Washington, D.C.: Office of Planning and Research.

Patterson, Orlando. 1997. *The Ordeal of Integration: Progress and Resentment in America's "Racial" Crisis*. Washington, D.C.: Civitas.

Steele, Shelby. 1990. *Content of our Character: A New Vision of Race in America*. New York: St. Martin's Press.

Tyson, K., W. Darity, and D. R. Castellino. 2005. "It's Not 'a Black Thing': Understanding the Burden of Acting White and Other Dilemmas of High Achievement." *American Sociological Review* 70(4):582–605.

Ethnicity, Ethnic Formation and Panethnicity

Alba, Richard, and Victor Nee. *Remaking the American mainstream: Assimilation and contemporary immigration*. Harvard University Press, 2009.

Barth, Fredrik. 1998 [1969]. "Introduction," (pp. 9-38). In *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries: The Social Organization of Culture Difference*. Edited by Fredrik Barth. Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press, Inc.

Brubaker, Rogers. 2004. *Ethnicity without Groups*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Espiritu, Yen Le. 1992. *Asian American Pan-ethnicity: Bridging Institutions and Identities*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.

Gans, Herbert. 1979. "Symbolic Ethnicity: the Future of Ethnic Groups and Cultures in America" *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 2:1-20.

Gordon, Milton. 1964. *Assimilation in American Life: The Role of Race, Religion, and National Origins*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

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- Hollinger, David. 1995. *Postethnic America*. New York: Basic Books.
- Liebersohn, Stanley and Mary C. Waters. 1988. *From Many Strands: Ethnic and Racial Groups in Contemporary America*. New York: Russell Sage, 1988.
- Lopez, David, and Yen Le Espiritu. 1990. "Panethnicity in the United States: A Theoretical Framework." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 13(2).
- Mora, G. Cristina. 2014. *Making Hispanics: How Activists, Bureaucrats and Media Constructed a New American*. University of Chicago Press.
- Moynihan, Daniel P. and Nathan Glazer. 1970. *Beyond the Melting Pot: The Negroes, Puerto Ricans, Jews, Italians and Irish of New York City*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Nagel, Joanne. 1995. "American Indian Ethnic Renewal: Politics and the Resurgence of Identity." *American Sociological Review* 60: 947-965.
- Nagel, Joanne. 1994. "Constructing Ethnicity: Creating and Recreating Ethnic Identity and Culture." *Social Problems* 41:152-176.
- Sanders, Jimmy. 2002. "Ethnic Boundaries and Identity in Plural Societies." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 28: 327-57.
- Steinberg, Stephen. 2001 [1978]. *The Ethnic Myth: Race, Ethnicity, and Class in America*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Waters, Mary C. 1990. *Ethnic Options: Choosing Identities in America*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Waters, Mary. 2001. *Black Identities: West Indian Immigrant Dreams and American Realities*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Wimmer, Andreas. 2008. "The Making and Unmaking of Ethnic Boundaries: A Multilevel Process Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 113:970–1022.
- Wimmer, A. 2013. *Ethnic Boundary Making: Institutions, Power, Networks*. Oxford University Press.

Race in the Sciences

- American Anthropological Association. 1998. *Statement on 'Race'*. Washington, DC: American Anthropological Association.
- American Sociological Association. 2003. *The Importance of Collecting Data and Doing Social Scientific Research on Race*. Washington, DC: American Sociological Association.
- Boas, Franz. 1931. "Race and Progress." *Science* 74, no. 1905: 1-8.

DuBois, W.E.B. 1978 [1904]. "The Atlanta Conferences," (pp.53-60); "The Study of the Negro Problems," (pp.70-84). In *On Sociology and the Black Community*. Edited by Dan S. Green and Edwin D. Driver. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Duster, Troy. 2003. *Backdoor To Eugenics*. New York: Routledge.

Fischer, Claude, Michael Hout, Martin Sanchez-Jankowski, Samuel R. Lucas, Ann Swidler, and Kim Voss. 1996. "Race, Ethnicity, and Intelligence" (Chapter 8) in *Inequality by Design: Cracking the Bell Curve Myth*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Frazier, E. Franklin. 1947. "Sociological Theory and Race Relations." *American Sociological Review* 12: 265-71.

Furedi, Frank. 2001. "How Sociology Imagined Mixed Race" In *Rethinking Mixed Race*. Edited by David Parker and Miri Song. London: Pluto Press.

Hernstein, Richard J. and Charles Murray. 1994. *The Bell Curve: Intelligence And Class Structure In American Life*. New York: Free Press.

Roberts, Dorothy. 2012. *Fatal Invention: How Science, Politics, and Big Business Re-Crete Race in the Twenty-First Century*. New Press.

UNESCO. 1950. Statement by Experts on Race Problems. Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

Identity Formation, Classification and Racialization

Balibar, E. and Wallerstein, I. 1991. *Race, Nation, Class: Ambiguous Identities*. Verso.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2004. "From bi-racial to tri-racial: Towards a new system of racial stratification in the USA." *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, November 2004, 27(6): 931-950 (20).

Davis, F. James 2001 [1991]. *Who is Black?: One Nation's Definition*. University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Espiritu, Yen Le and Michael Omi. 2000. "Who Are You Calling Asian? Shifting Identity Claims, Racial Classification and the Census." In *Transforming Race Relations: The State of Asian Pacific America*, ed. Paul M. Ong, 43-101.

Feagin, Joe R. 2004. *White Men on Race: Power, Privilege, and the Shaping of Cultural Consciousness*. Beacon Press.

Frankenberg, R. 1993. *White Women, Race Matters: The Social Construction of Whiteness*. Routledge.

Gilroy, Paul. 1993. *The Black Atlantic: Modernity and Double-Consciousness*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Goldstein, Joshua R. and Ann J. Morning. "The Multiple-Race Population of the United States: Issues and Estimates." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 97 (2000): 6230-6235.

Harris, David R. and Jeremiah Joseph Sim. 2002. "Who is Multiracial?: Assessing the Complexity of Lived Race." *American Sociological Review* 67(2002):614-27.

Kolchin, Peter. "Whiteness Studies: The New History of Race in America." *Journal of American History* 89 (June 2002): 154–173.

Lee, Jennifer and Frank D. Bean. 2004. "America's Changing Color Lines: Immigration, Race/Ethnicity, and Multiracial Identification." *Annual Review of Sociology* 30.

Miles, Robert and Malcolm Brown. 2003. "On Signification." In *Racism*. New York: Routledge, 67-98.

Saperstein, Aliya and Andrew Penner. 2012. "Racial Fluidity and Inequality in the United States." *American Journal of Sociology*, 118(3): 676-727.

Snipp, C. Matthew. 2003. "Racial Measurement in the American Census: Past Practices and Implications for the Future." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 29: 563-588.

Yancey, George A. *Who Is White? : Latinos, Asians, And The New Black/Nonblack Divide*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2003.

Historical and Comparative

Almaguer, Tomas.1994. *Racial Fault Lines: The Historical Origins of White Supremacy in California*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Blauner, Bob. 1989. *Black Lives, White Lives: Three Decades of Race Relations in America*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Cell, John W. 1982. *The Highest Stage of White Supremacy: The Origins of Segregation in South Africa and the American South*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Fredrikson, G. 2003. *Racism: A Short History*. Princeton University Press.

Gossett, Thomas. 1963. *Race: The History of an Idea in America*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Marx, Anthony. 1998. *Making Race and Nation: A Comparison of the United States, South Africa, and Brazil*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

McClintock, A. 1995. *Imperial Leather: Race, Gender and Sexuality in the Colonial Contest*. Routledge.

Morris, Aldon. 1999. "A Retrospective on the Civil Rights Movement: Political and Intellectual Landmarks." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25: 517-539.

Myrdal, Gunnar. 1944. *An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy*. New York: Harper and Row. (*Selected Chapters*)

Stoler, Ann, Laura. 2002. *Carnal Knowledge and Imperial Power: Race and the Intimate in Colonial Rule*. University of California Press.

Takaki, Ronald. 1993. *A Different Mirror: A History of Multicultural America*. Boston, MA: Little, Brown & Co.

Telles, Edward E. 2004. *Race in Another America: The Significance of Skin Color in Brazil*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Wallerstein, Immanuel. 1987. "The Construction of Peoplehood: Racism, Nationalism, Ethnicity." *Sociological Forum* 2: 373-388.

Winant, Howard. 2001. *The World is a Ghetto: Race and Democracy Since World War II*. New York: Basic Books.

OPTIONAL AREAS

Note: Here are some examples of optional areas of specialization. Please feel free to suggest your own.

Multiracials and Interracial Marriage

Anzaldúa, G. 1999. *Borderlands/La Frontera: The New Mestiza*. Aunt Lute Books.

DaCosta, Kimberly M. (2003) "Multiracial Identity: From Personal Problem to Public Issue." Pgs. 68-84 in Loretta I. Winters and Herman L. DeBose (edits.) *Faces in a Changing America: Multiracial Identity in the 21st Century*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Davidson, J. 1991-1992. "Black-White Interracial Marriage: A Critical Look at Theories about Motivations of the Partners." *The Journal of Intergroup Relations*, 18(4): 14-20.

Elam, M. 2011. *The Souls of Mixed Folk: Race, Politics, and Aesthetics in the New Millennium*. Stanford Press.

Kalmijin, M. 1993. "Trends in Black/White Inter-marriage," *Social Forces* 72:119-146.

Rockquemore, Kerry A. and David L. Brunson. 2002. *Beyond Black: Biracial Identity in America* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Root, M. 1996. *Love's Revolution: Interracial Marriage*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.

Root, Maria P.P. (editor). 1996. *The Multiracial Experience: Racial Borders as the New Frontier*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Rosenblatt, Paul, Terri A. Karis and Richard D. Powell. 1995. *Multiracial Couples: Black & White Voices*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Spickard, P.R. 1989. *Mixed Blood: Intermarriage and Ethnic Identity in Twentieth Century America*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

Tucker, M. B. and Claudia Mitchell-Kernan. 1990. "New Trends in Black American Interracial Marriage: The Social Structural Context." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 52(1): 209-219.

Yancey, George. 2002. "Who Interracially Dates?: Examinations of the Characteristics of Those who Have Interracially Dated" *Journal of Comparative Family Studies* 33(2): 179-190.

Legal Constructions of Race and Critical Race Theory

Alexander, Michele. 2010. *The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness*. The New Press.

Delgado, Richard and Jean Stefancic. 2001. *Critical Race Theory: An Introduction*. New York: New York University Press.

Haney-Lopez, Ian F. 2003. "The Social Construction of Race: Some Observations on Illusion, Fabrication and Choice. In *Mixed Race America and the Law: A Reader*. New York: New York University Press, 101-103.

Harris, Cheryl. 1996. "Whiteness as Property," pp. 276-291 in *Critical Race Theory: The Key Writings that Formed the Movement*, edited by Kimberle Crenshaw, Neil Gotanda, Gary Peller, and Kendall Thomas. New Press.

Lieberman, Robert C. 1995. "Race, Institutions, and the Administration of Social Policy." *Social Science History*, Vol. 19, No. 4. (Winter, 1995), 511-542.

Olzak, Susan, Suzanne Shanahan, and Elizabeth H. McEneaney. 1996. "Poverty, Segregation, and Race Riots: 1960 to 1993." *American Sociological Review*, 61 (4): 590-613.

Quadagno, Jill. 1994. *The Color of Welfare: How Racism Undermined the War on Poverty*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Szymanski, Albert. 1976. "Racial Discrimination and White Gain." *American Sociological Review* 41: 403-414.

Postcolonial and Decolonial Race Theory

Bhabha, Homi. 1990. "Interrogating Identity: The Postcolonial Prerogative." In *Anatomy of Racism*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1990: 183-209.

Fanon, Frantz. 2005[1963]. *Wretched of the Earth*. Grove Press.

Fanon, Frantz. 2008 [1952]. *Black Skin, White Masks*. Grove Press.

Said, Edward. 1994 [1978]. *Orientalism*. New York: Vintage Books.

Gender, Feminism and Intersectionality

Arnett Ferguson, Ann. 2001. *Bad Boys: Public Schools in the Making of Black Masculinity*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Blee, Kathleen M. 1996. "Becoming a Racist: Women in Contemporary Ku Klux Klan and Neo-Nazi Groups." *Gender and Society* 10: 680-702.

Browne, Irene and Joya Misra. 2003. "The Intersection of Gender and Race in Labor Markets." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 29: 487-513.

Choo, Hae Yeon & Myra Marx Ferree. 2010. "Practicing Intersectionality in Sociological Research: A Critical Analysis of Inclusions, Interactions, and Institutions in the Study of Inequalities." *Theory and Society*. 28(2): 129-149.

Collins, Patricia Hill. 2000. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*. 2nd edition. New York: Routledge.

Collins, P.H. (1986). Learning From the Outsider Within: The Sociological Significance of Black Feminist Thought. *Social Problems*, 33 (6).

Crenshaw, Kimberle. 1989. "Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics." *The University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 139-167.

Crenshaw, Kimberle. 1990. Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color. *Stanford Law Review* 43(6): 1241-99.

Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette. 1994. *Gendered Transitions: Mexican Experiences of Immigration*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Lorde, A. 2012. *Sister Outsider: Essays and speeches*. Random House LLC.

Roberts, Dorothy. 1999. *Killing the Black Body: Race, Reproduction, and The Meaning of Liberty*. Vintage paperback.

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