

Social Movement and Collective Action Area Exam

Kraig Beyerlein and Rory McVeigh

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Overall Expectations and Scope

Students taking the social movements and collective action area exam are expected to be familiar with the development of the field, the dominant theoretical traditions, the major substantive questions and debates, and the various methodological approaches employed. The social movements and collective action area exam covers such broad questions as:

- What are social movements? How are they similar and different from other civic and political actions?
- Why do social movements emerge and grow and what explains different emergence and growth trajectories?
- What explains why some people—but not others—participate in social activism?
- How do social movements attempt to recruit and mobilize a critical mass of participants?
- Why do particular social movements choose certain strategies and tactics and not others?
- Do social movements matter? If so, what consequences do they have and what explains these consequences?
- What is the effect of state repression on social movements? Does it radicalize or deter participation?
- What are the most common methods used to study social movements and what are their strengths and weaknesses?

Suggested Reading List

Note: The committee has done their best to organize the readings below by major theoretical traditions and important substantive topics. However, some works do not neatly fit under one rubric, but rather under several ones. Students should thus not put too much stock in how the readings are classified. What is most important is to understand the readings' arguments and how they relate to the broader debates and themes in the field. Also, though it is recommended that students familiarize themselves with the readings on the list below, the social movement and collective action exam is *not* restricted to them.

Definitions, Methods, & Trends

della Porta, Donatella and Mario Diani. 1999. *Social Movements: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell, Ch. 1 (pages 1-23), "The Study of Social Movements: Collective Behaviour, Rational Action, Protests and New Conflicts."

Klandermans, Bert and Suzanne Staggenborg. 2002. *Methods of Social Movement Research*. MN: University of Minnesota Press.

McAdam, Doug, Robert J. Sampson, Simon Weffer, and Heather MacIndoe. 2005. "There Will be Fighting in the Streets": The Distorting Lens of Social Movement Theory." *Mobilization* 10:1-18.

Snow, David A., Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. 2004. "Mapping the Terrain." Pp. 3-16 in *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*, edited by D. A. Snow, S. A. Soule, and H. Kriesi. Oxford: Blackwell.

Snow, David A. 2004. "Social Movements as Challenges to Authority: Resistance to an Emerging Conceptual Hegemony." *Research in Social Movements, Conflicts, and Change* 25:3-25.

Tarrow, Sidney. 1998. *Power in Movement*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, Ch. 1 & 2 (pages 1-25), "Introduction" & "Contentious Politics and Social Movements."

Tilly, Charles. 2006. *Regimes and Repertoires*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, Ch. 8 (pages 179-208), "Social Movement."

Collective Behaviorist and Grievance Tradition, Old & New

Blumer, Herbert. 1969. "Collective Behavior." Pp. 67-121 in *Principles of Sociology*, edited by A.M. Lee. New York: Barnes and Noble.

- Gurr, Ted. 1970. *Why Men Rebel*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, Ch. 2 (pages 22-58), "Relative Deprivation and the Impetus to Violence."
- LeBon, Gustave. (1895) 1960. *The Crowd: A Study of the Popular Mind*. NY: Viking Press
- McVeigh, Rory. 2006. "Structural Influences on Activism and Crime: Identifying the Social Structure of Discontent" *American Journal of Sociology* 112: 510-566..
- Myers, Daniel J. 1997. "Racial Rioting in the 1960s: An Event History Analysis of Local Conditions." *American Sociological Review* 62(1): 94-112.
- Morris, Aldon and Cedric Herring. 1987. "Theory and Research in Social Movements: A Critical Review." *Annual Review of Political Science* 2:137-198.
- Oliver, Pamela E. 1989. "Bringing the Crowd Back In: The Nonorganizational Elements of Social Movements." *Research in Social Movements, Conflict and Change* 11: 1-30.
- Rule, James. 1988. *Theories of Civil Violence*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Schwartz, Michael. 1976. *Radical Protest and Social Structure: The Southern Farmers' Alliance and Cotton Tenancy, 1880-1890*. New York: Academic Press.
- Smelser, Neil J. 1962. *Theory of Collective Behavior*. New York: Free Press, Ch. 3 (pages 47-66), "Structural Strain Underlying Collective Behavior."
- Snow, David A., Daniel M. Cress, Liam Downey, and Andrew W. Jones. 1998. "Disrupting the 'Quotidian': Reconceptualizing the Relationship Between Breakdown and the Emergence of Collective Action." *Mobilization* 3:1-22.
- Turner, Ralph H. and Lewis M. Killian. 1987. *Collective Behavior*. 3rd ed. Englewood, Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc., Ch. 2 (pages 17-34), "Processes in Collective Behavior: Models and Approaches" and Ch. 3 (pages 35-51), "The Emergence of Collective Behavior."
- Useem, Bert. 1985. "Disorganization and the New Mexico Prison Riot of 1980." *American Sociological Review* 50:677-688.
- Young, Michael P. 2002. "Confessional Protest: The Religious Birth of US National Social Movements." *American Sociological Review* 67:660-688.

Rationalist Tradition, Old & New

- Chong, Dennis. 1991. *Collective Action and the Civil Rights Movement*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, Ch. 3 (pages 31-72), "Selective Social Incentives and Reputational Concerns."
- Fireman, Bruce and William Gamson. 1988. "Utilitarian Logic in the Resource Mobilization Perspective." Pp. 8-44 in *The Dynamics of Social Movements*, edited by M. N. Zald and J. D. McCarthy. Lanham, MD: University Press of America (read appendix only if interested).
- Gamson, William. 1990. *The Strategy of Social Protest*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Company, Ch. 5 (pages 55-71), "The Limits of Solidarity.:"
- Klandermans, Burt. 1984. "Mobilization and Participation: Social-Psychological Expansions of Resource Mobilization Theory." *American Sociological Review* 49:583-600.
- Gerald Marwell and Pamela Oliver. 1993. *The Critical Mass in Collective Action: A Micro-Social Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Oberschall, Anthony. 1993. *Social Movements: Ideologies, Interests, and Identities*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.
- Oliver, Pamela. 1984. "If You Don't Do It, Nobody else will." *American Sociological Review* 49:601-610.
- Olson, Mancur. 1965. *The Logic of Collective Action*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, Ch. 2 (pages 53-65), "Group Size and Group Behavior."
- Smith, Christian. 1996. *Resisting Reagan*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pages 190-198, "Moral Commitments as Motivations."
- Wood, Elisabeth Jean. 2001. "The Emotional Benefits of Insurgency in El Salvador." Pp. 267-281 in *Passionate Politics*, edited by J. Goodwin, J. M. Jasper, and F. Polletta. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Walsh, E. and R. Warland. 1983. "Social Movement Involvement in the Wake of A Nuclear Accident: Activists and Free Riders in TNI Area." *American Sociological Review* 48: 764-780.

Resource Mobilization Tradition, Old & New

- Andrews, Kenneth T., Marshall Ganz, Matthew Baggetta, Hahrie Han, and Chaeyoon Lim. 2010. "Leadership, Membership, and Voice: Civic Associations That Work." *American Journal of Sociology* 115:1191-1242.
- Buechler, Steven M. 1993. "Beyond Resource Mobilization? Emerging Trends in Social Movement Theory." *The Sociological Quarterly* 34:217-235.
- Cress, Daniel M. and David A. Snow. 1996. "Mobilization at the Margins: Resources, Benefactors, and the Viability of Homeless Social Movement Organizations." *American Sociological Review* 61:1089-1109.
- Jenkins, J. Craig and Charles Perrow. 1977. "Insurgency of the Powerless: Farm Worker Movements (1946-1972)." *American Sociological Review* 42:249-268.
- Jenkins, J. Craig and Craig M. Eckert. 1986. "Channeling Black Insurgency: Elite Patronage and Professional Social Movement Organizations in the Development of the Black Movement." *American Sociological Review* 51:812-829.
- McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. 1977. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 82:1212-1241.
- McCarthy, John D. and Mayer N. Zald. 2002. "The Enduring Vitality of the Resource Mobilization Theory of Social Movements." Pp. 533-565 in *Handbook of Sociological Theory*, edited by J. H. Turner. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.
- Morris, Aldon. 1981. "Black Southern Student Sit-In Movement: An Analysis of Internal Organization." *American Sociological Review* 46:744-767.
- Morris, Aldon. 1984. *The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement*. New York: Free Press, Ch. 11 (pages 275-290), "Theoretical Overview and Conclusions.
- Oberschall, Anthony. 1973. *Social Conflict and Social Movements*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Staggenborg, Suzanne. 1988. "The Consequences of Professionalization and Formalization in the Pro-Choice Movement." *American Sociological Review* 53:585-606.

Walker, Edward T. 2009. "Privatizing Participation: Civic Change and the Organizational Dynamics of Grassroots Lobbying Firms." *American Sociological Review* 74:83-105.

Political Process/Opportunity Tradition, Old & New

Amenta, Edwin and Yvonne Zylan. 1991. "It Happened Here: Political Opportunity, the New Institutionalism, and the Townsend Movement." *American Sociological Review* 56:250-265.

Amenta, Edwin, Bruce Carruthers, and Yvonne Zylan. 1992. "A Hero for the Aged? The Townsend Movement, the Political Mediation Model, and the U.S. Old-Age Policy, 1934-1950." *American Journal of Sociology* 98(2): 308-99.

Einwohner, Rachel L. 2003. "Opportunity, Honor, and Action in the Warsaw Ghetto Uprising of 1943." *American Journal of Sociology* 109:650-675.

Gaventa, John. 1982. *Power and Powerlessness: Quiescence and Rebellion in an Appalachian Valley*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.

Goodwin, Jeff. 2001. *No Other Way Out: States and Revolutionary Movements, 1945-1991*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Goodwin, Jeff and James M. Jasper. 1999. "Caught in a Winding, Snarling Vine: The Structural Bias of Political Process Theory." *Sociological Forum* 14:27-54.

Jenkins et al. 2003. "Political Opportunities and African American Protest, 1948-1997." *American Journal of Sociology* 109:277-303.

Kitschelt, Herbert P. 1986. "Political Opportunity Structures and Political Protest: Anti-Nuclear Movements in Four Democracies." *British Journal of Political Science* 16:57-85.

Kurzman, Charles. 1996. "Structural Opportunity and Perceived Opportunity in Social-Movement Theory: The Iranian Revolution of 1979." *American Sociological Review* 61:153-170.

McAdam, Doug. 1999. *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970*. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. 2001. *Dynamics of Contention*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, especially Chs. 2-3.

Meyer, David S. 2004. "Protest and Political Opportunities". *Annual Review of Sociology*. 30: 125-198

Meyer, David S. and Debra S. Minkoff. 2004. "Conceptualizing Political Opportunity." *Social Forces* 82:1457-1492.

Tilly, Charles. 1978. *From Mobilization to Revolution*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley

Culture, Collective Identity, Commitment & Framing

Armstrong, Elizabeth A. and Mary Bernstein. 2008. "Culture, Power, and Institutions: A Multi-Institutional Politics Approach to Social Movements." *Sociological Theory* 26:74-99.

Benford, Robert D. 1993. "Frame Disputes within the Nuclear Disarmament Movement." *Social Forces* 71(3): 677-702.

Benford, Robert D. 1997. "An Insider's Critique of the Social Movement Framing Perspective." *Sociological Inquiry* 67(4): 409-30.

Benford, Robert D. and David A. Snow 2000. "Framing Processes and Social Movements: An Overview and Assessment." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26: 611-39.

Bernstein, Mary. 1997. "Celebration and Suppression: The Strategic Uses of Identity by the Lesbian and Gay Movement." *American Journal of Sociology* 103(3): 531-65.

Ferree, Myra Marx. 2003. "Resonance and Radicalism: Feminist Framing in the Abortion Debates of the United States and Germany." *American Journal of Sociology* 109:304-344.

Hirsch, Eric L. 1990. "Sacrifice for the Cause: Group Processes, Recruitment, and Commitment in a Student Social Movement." *American Sociological Review* 55:243-254.

Johnston, Hank and Bert Klandermans. 1995. *Social Movements and Culture*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

Kanter, R. M. 1968. "Commitment and Social Organization: A Study of Commitment." *American Sociological Review* 33: 499-517.

McVeigh, Rory, Daniel J. Myers, and David Sikkink. 2004. "Corn, Klansmen, and Coolidge: Structure and Framing in Social Movements." *Social Forces* 83(2): 653-90.

- Morris, Aldon and Naomi Braine. 2001. "Social Movements and Oppositional Consciousness," Pp. 20-37 in *Oppositional Consciousness: The Subjective Roots of Social Protest*, edited by Jane Mansbridge and Aldon Morris, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pattillo-McCoy, Mary. 1998. "Church Culture as a Strategy of Action in the Black Community." *American Sociological Review* 63(6): 767-84.
- Polletta, Francesca and James Jasper. 2001. "Collective Identity and Social Movements." *Annual Review of Sociology* 27:283-305.
- Polletta, Francesca. 2005. "How Participatory Democracy Became White: Culture and Organizational Choice." *Mobilization* 10:271-288.
- Snow, David A. and Rob D. Benford. 1992. "Master Frames and Cycles of Protest," Pp. 133-155 in *Frontiers in Social Movement Theory*. A. D. Morris and C. M. Mueller. New Haven, Yale University Press.
- Snow, David A. and Doug McAdam. 2000. "Identity Work Processes in the Context of Social Movements: Clarifying the Identity/Movement Nexus." Pp. 41-67 in *Self, Identity, and Social Movements*, edited by S. Stryker, T. J. Owens, and R. W. White. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.
- Snow, David A., E. Burke Rockford, Jr., Steven K. Worden, and Robert D. Benford. 1986. "Frame Alignment Processes, Micromobilization, and Movement Participation." *American Sociological Review* 51:464-481.
- Stürmer, Stefan and Bernd Simon. 2004. "The Role of Collective Identification in Social Movement Participation: A Panel Study in the Context of the German Gay Movement." *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 30:263-277.
- Taylor, Verta and Nancy E. Whittier. 1992. "Collective Identity in Social Movement Communities: Lesbian Feminist Mobilization." in *Frontiers in Social Movement Theory*, edited by A. D. Morris and C. M. Mueller. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Emotions & Social-Psychology

- Aminzade, Ron and Doug McAdam. 2001. "Emotions and Contentious Politics." Pp. 14-50 in *Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics*, edited by R. Aminzade, J. A. Goldstone, D. McAdam, E. J. Perry, W. H. J. Sewell, S. Tarrow, and C. Tilly. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Goodwin, Jeff. 1997. "The Libidinal Constitution of a High-Risk Social Movement: Affectual Ties and Solidarity in the Huk Rebellion, 1946 to 1954." *American Sociological Review* 62:53-69.

Goodwin, Jeff, James M. Jasper, and Francesca Polletta. 2001. *Passionate Politics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Goodwin, Jeff and James Jasper. 2006. "Emotions and Social Movements," Pp. 611-635 in *Handbook of the Sociology of Emotions*, edited by Jan E. Stets and Jonathan H. Turner. New York: Springer.

Gould, Deborah B. 2009. *Moving Politics: Emotion and Act Up's Fight Against AIDS*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Jasper, James. 1997. *The Art of Moral Protest*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Jasper, James M. 1998. "The Emotions of Protest: Affective and Reactive Emotions In and Around Social Movements." *Sociological Forum* 13:397-424.

Klandermans, Bert. 1997. *The Social Psychology of Protest*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

Summers-Effler, Erika. 2002. "The Micro Potential for Social Change: Emotion, Consciousness, and Social Movement Formation." *Sociological Theory* 20(1): 41-60.

Summers-Effler, Erika. 2010. *Laughing Saints and Righteous Heroes: Emotional Rhythms in Social Movement Groups*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press

Differential Participation & Networks

Beyerlein, Kraig and Kenneth T. Andrews. 2008. "Black Voting During the Civil Rights Movement: A Micro-level Analysis." *Social Forces* 87: 65-93.

Beyerlein, Kraig and David Sikkink. 2008. "Sorrow and Solidarity: Why Americans Volunteered for 9/11 Relief Efforts." *Social Problems* 55:190-215.

Beyerlein, Kraig and John R. Hipp. 2006. "A Two-Stage Model for a Two-Stage Process: How Biographical Availability Matters for Social Movement Mobilization." *Mobilization*. 11: 219-240.

- Gould, Roger V. 1991. "Multiple Networks and Mobilization in the Paris Commune, 1871." *American Sociological Review* 56(6): 716-729.
- , 1993. "Collective Action and Network Structure." *American Sociological Review* 58(2): 182-96.
- Jasper, James M. and Jane D. Poulsen. 1995. "Recruiting Strangers and Friends: Moral Shocks and Social Networks in Animal Rights and Anti-Nuclear Protests." *Social Problems* 42:493-512.
- Jasper, James M. and Michael P. Young. 2007. "The Rhetoric of Sociological Facts." *Sociological Forum* 22:270-299.
- Kim, Hyojoung, and Peter Bearman. 1997. "The Structure and Dynamics of Movement Participation." *American Sociological Review* 62(1): 70-93.
- Kitts, James A. 2000. "Mobilizing in Black Boxes: Social Networks and Participation in Social Movement Organizations." *Mobilization* 5:241-257.
- Klandermans, Burt and Dirk Oegema. 1987. "Potentials, Networks, Motivations, and Barriers: Steps Towards Participation in Social Movements." *American Sociological Review* 52:519-531.
- Klandermans, Bert. 2002. "How Group Identification Helps to Overcome the Dilemma of Collective Action." *American Behavioral Scientist* 45:887-900.
- McAdam, Doug. 1986. "Recruitment to High-Risk Activism: The Case of Freedom Summer." *American Journal of Sociology* 92:64-90.
- McAdam, Doug and Ronnelle Paulsen. 1993. "Specifying the Relationship between Social Ties and Activism." *American Journal of Sociology* 99:640-667.
- Nepstad, Sharon Erickson and Christian Smith. 2001. "The Social Structure of Moral Outrage in Recruitment to the U.S. Central America Peace Movement." Pp. 158-174 in *Passionate Politics*, edited by J. Goodwin, J. M. Jasper, and F. Polletta. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Oegema, Dirk and Burt Klandermans. 1994. "Why Social Movement Sympathizers Don't Participate: Erosion and Nonconversion of Support." *American Sociological Review* 59:703-722.

- Opp, Karl-Dieter and Christiane Gern. 1993. "Dissident Groups, Personal Networks, and Spontaneous Cooperation: The East German Revolution of 1989." *American Sociological Review* 58:659-680.
- Passy, Florence. 2001. "Socialization, Connection, and the Structure/Agency Gap: A Specification of the Impact of Networks on Participation in Social Movements." *Mobilization* 6:173-192.
- Sageman, Marc. 2004. *Understanding Terror Networks*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Snow, David A., Louis A. Zurcher, and Sheldon Eklund-Olson. 1980. "Social Networks and Social Movements: A Microstructural Approach to Differential Recruitment." *American Sociological Review* 45:787-801.
- Viterna, Jocelyn S. 2006. "Pulled, Pushed, and Persuaded: Explaining Women's Mobilization into the Salvadoran Guerrilla Army." *American Journal of Sociology* 112:1-45.

Markets, Organizations, & Movements

- Davis, Gerald F., Doug McAdam, and W. Richard Scott. 2005. *Social Movements and Organization Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- King, Brayden G. and Nicholas A. Pearce. 2010. "The Contentiousness of Markets: Politics, Social Movements, and Institutional Change in Markets." *Annual Review of Sociology* 36:249-267.
- Soule, Sarah A. 2010. *Contention and Corporate Social Responsibility*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Media & Movements

- Amenta, Edwin, Neal Caren, Sheera Joy Olasky, and James E. Stobaugh. 2009. "All the Movements Fit to Print: Who, What, When, Where, and Why SMO Families Appeared in the New York Times in the Twentieth Century." *American Sociological Review* 74:636-656.
- Andrews, Kenneth T. and Neal Caren. 2010. "Making the News: Movement Organizations, Media Attention, and the Public Agenda." *American Sociological Review* 75:841-866.

- Earl, Jennifer, Andrew Martin, John D. McCarthy, and Sarah A. Soule. 2004. "The Use of Newspaper Data in the Study of Collective Action." *Annual Review of Sociology* 30:65-80.
- Gamson, William A. and Gadi Wolfsfeld. 1993. "Movements and Media as Interacting Systems." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 528:114-125.
- McCarthy, John D., Clark McPhail, and Jackie Smith. 1996. "Images of Protest: Dimensions of Selection Bias in Media Coverage of Washington Demonstrations, 1982 and 1991." *American Sociological Review* 61(3): 478-99.
- Myers, Daniel J., and Beth Schaefer Caniglia. 2004. "All the Rioting that's Fit to Print: Selection Effects in National Newspaper Coverage of Civil Disorders, 1968-1969." *American Sociological Review* 69(4): 519-43.
- Oliver, Pamela E. and Daniel J. Myers. 1999. "How Events Enter the Public Sphere: Conflict, Location, and Sponsorship in Local Newspaper Coverage of Public Events." *American Journal of Sociology* 105:38-87.
- Ortiz, David G., Daniel J. Myers, N. Eugene Walls, and Maria-Elena D. Diaz. 2005. "Where Do We Stand with Newspaper Data?" *Mobilization: An International Journal* 10:397-419.

Movements & Countermovements

- Andrews, Kenneth T. 2002. "Movement-Countermovement Dynamics and the Emergence of New Institutions: The Case of "White Flight" Schools in Mississippi." *Social Forces* 80:911-936.
- Fetner, Tina. 2001. "Working Anita Bryant: The Impact of Christian Anti-Gay Activism on Lesbian and Gay Movement Claims." *Social Problems* 48:411-428.
- Jasper, James M. and Jane Poulsen. 1993. "Fighting Back: Vulnerabilities, Blunders, and Countermobilization by the Targets in Three Animal Rights Campaigns." *Sociological Forum* 8:639-657.
- Lind, Benjamin and Judith Stephan-Norris. 2011. "The Relationality of Movements: Movement and Countermovement Resources, Infrastructure, and Leadership in the Los Angeles Tenants' Rights Mobilization, 1976-1979." *American Journal of Sociology* 116:1564-1609.

Meyer, David S. and Suzanne Staggenborg. 1996. "Movements, Countermovements, and the Structure of Political Opportunity." *American Journal of Sociology* 101:1628-1660.

Mottl, Tahi L. 1980. "The Analysis of Countermovements." *Social Problems* 27:620-635.

Pichardo, Nelson A. 1995. "The Power Elite and Elite-Driven Countermovements: The Associated Farmers of California during the 1930s." *Sociological Forum* 10:21-49.

Movement Abeyance, Cycles, & Diffusion

Andrews, Kenneth T. and Michael Biggs. 2006. "The Dynamics of Protest Diffusion: Movement Organizations, Social Networks, and News Media in the 1960 Sit-Ins." *American Sociological Review* 71:752-777.

Hedström, Richard. 1994. "Contagious Collectivities: On the Spatial Diffusion of Swedish Trade Unions, 1890-1940." *American Journal of Sociology* 99:1157-1179.

Koopmans, Ruud. 1993. "The Dynamics of Protest Waves: West Germany 1965 to 1989." *American Sociological Review* 58:637-658.

McAdam, Doug and Dieter Rucht. 1993. "The Cross-National Diffusion of Movement Ideas." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 528:56-87.

Minkoff, Debra C. 1997. "The Sequencing of Social Movements." *American Sociological Review* 62: 779-799.

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New Social Movements

Buechler, Steven M. 1999. *Social Movements in Advanced Capitalism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

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Repression & Policing

Almeida, Paul D. 2003. "Opportunity Organizations and Threat-Induced Contention: Protest Waves in Authoritarian Settings." *American Journal of Sociology* 109:345-400.

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- Davenport, Christian. 2007. *State Repression and the Domestic Democratic Peace*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Earl, Jennifer, Sarah A. Soule, and John D. McCarthy. 2003. "Protests Under Fire?: Explaining Protest Policing." *American Sociological Review* 69:581-606.
- Earl, Jennifer. 2011. "Political Repression: Iron Fists, Velvet Gloves, and Diffuse Control." *Annual Review of Sociology* 37:261-284.
- McCarthy, John D., Andrew W. Martin and Clark McPhail. 2007 "Policing Disorderly Campus Protests and Convivial Gatherings: The Interaction of Threat, Social Organization, and First Amendment Guarantees." *Social Problems* 54: 274-296.
- Khawaja, Marwan. 1993. "Repression and Popular Collective Action: Evidence from the West Bank." *Sociological Forum* 8:47-71.
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- Linden, Annette and Bert Klandermans. 2006. "Stigmatization and Repression of Extreme-Right Activism in the Netherlands." *Mobilization* 11:213-228.
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- Smith, Christian. 1996. *Resisting Reagan*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, Ch. 10 (pages 280-324), "Facing Repression and Harassment."

Movement Consequences & Outcomes

Micro-Level

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